

**Ohio Architects Board**  
**OHIO REVISED CODE, CHAPTER 4703**  
*As of September 10, 2010*

**4703.01 Architects board; members; terms**

The governor shall appoint an architects board, which shall be composed of five architects who have been in active practice in the state for not less than ten years previous to their appointment.

At the expiration of the term of office of each of the members the governor shall, with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint a successor. Terms of office shall be for five years, commencing on the third day of October and ending on the second day of October. Each member shall hold office from the date of appointment until the end of the term for which appointed. The governor may, upon bona fide complaint and for good cause shown, after ten days' notice to the member against whom charges may be filed, and after opportunity for hearing, remove any member of said board for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office. Any member appointed to fill a vacancy occurring prior to the expiration of the term for which the member's predecessor was appointed shall hold office for the remainder of such term. Any member shall continue in office subsequent to the expiration date of the member's term until the member's successor takes office, or until a period of sixty days has elapsed, whichever occurs first.

The members of said board shall, before entering upon the discharge of their duties, subscribe to and file with the secretary of state the constitutional oath of office.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

**4703.02 Organization of board; examinations**

The architects board shall organize by electing from its membership a president and a secretary, and also a vice-president and an assistant secretary, who shall act during absence or disability of the president or secretary respectively.

The board shall adopt all necessary rules, regulations, and bylaws, not inconsistent with sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code, and the constitutions and laws of this state or of the United States, to govern its times and places of meeting for organization and reorganization, for the holding of examinations, and for fixing the length of the term of its officers. The board, under Chapter 119 of the Revised Code, may adopt, promulgate, and enforce rules governing the standards of education, service, conduct, and practice to be followed in the practice of the profession of architecture in the state, including rules for the enforcement of sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code. The board shall include among the rules adopted governing the standards of practice, requirements regarding financial responsibility and professional liability insurance. The board may adopt rules pertaining to the satisfactory completion of continuing education requirements.

If the board adopts rules pertaining to continuing education requirements, the board shall specify in the rules that the continuing education requirements may be satisfied by coursework or activities dealing with technical, ethical, or managerial topics relevant to the practice of architecture and that a registrant may earn continuing professional education hours by completing or teaching university or college level coursework; attending seminars, workshops, or conferences; authoring relevant published papers, articles, or books; receiving patent awards; actively participating in professional or technical societies serving the architecture profession, or actively participating in any other activity deemed relevant by the board. If the board adopts rules pertaining to continuing education requirements, the board shall, in general, follow model continuing education recommendations established by the national council of architectural registration boards or a similar successor organization.

The board shall issue to each successful examination applicant a certificate of qualification to practice architecture, and shall impress on each certificate issued the seal of the board.

The secretary of the board shall be responsible for keeping a true and complete record of all proceedings of the board. The board may employ an executive secretary, investigators, and clerical assistance it determines necessary.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

#### **4703.03 Enforcement; compensation; bond**

(A) The architects board shall enforce sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code, may subpoena witnesses and records in connection with its investigations and may incur such expenses as are necessary.

(B) Each member of the board shall be entitled to receive, as a part of the expense of the board, an amount fixed pursuant to division (J) of section 124.15 of the Revised Code while actually engaged in attendance at meetings, in conducting examinations, or in the performance of official duties.

(C) The members shall receive also, as a part of the expense of the board, the amount of actual traveling, hotel, and other necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties.

(D) The secretary, executive secretary, and clerical assistants of the board shall give bond to the state in such sum as the board determines, but not less than three thousands dollars, conditioned upon the faithful discharge of their duties. Premiums for such bonds shall be paid by the board. Such bonds with approval of the board endorsed on them shall be deposited with the secretary of state and kept in the secretary of state's office.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

#### **4703.04 Report; roster**

(A) The architects board shall file with the governor, after the close of each fiscal year a full report of its operations as of the thirtieth day of June of said year, together with a statement of receipts and expenditures.

(B) A roster, showing the name, registration number, and address of all architects registered and in good standing as of the first day of April of each even-numbered year under sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code, shall be prepared by the board in each even-numbered year.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

#### **4703.05 Quorum**

Three members of the architects board shall constitute a quorum, but no action at any meeting shall be taken without at least three votes in accord; and the regular and special meetings of the board shall be called and held in the manner and at the times and places prescribed in its rules.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

#### **4703.06 Certificate to practice; title**

(A) Any person shall, before engaging in the practice of architecture or before being styled or known as an architect, secure from the architects board a certificate of the person's qualifications to practice under the title of "architect," and be registered with the board.

Any person holding such certificate and being registered pursuant to sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code may be styled or known as an architect or as a registered architect.

No other person shall assume such title or use any abbreviation, or any words, letters, or figures, to indicate or imply that the person is an architect or registered architect, except that persons may be authorized by the board to use the specific title "intern architect," "architectural Intern," or "emeritus architect" as described in division (B) of this section.

(B) The board may authorize by rule any person to use the title “intern architect,” “architectural Intern,” or “emeritus architect”. The board may adopt any rules the board deems necessary pertaining to intern architects, architectural interns, and emeritus architects, including, but not limited to, rules pertaining to registration, registration fees, and renewal fees.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

**4703.07 Application; eligibility; degree; examinations**

Unless certified and registered under section 4703.08 of the Revised Code, an applicant shall:

- (A) Be at least eighteen years of age;
- (B) Be of good moral character;
- (C) Submit satisfactory evidence of having obtained a professional degree in architecture from a school having a program accredited by the national architectural accrediting board recognized by the architects board or other equivalent architectural education as may be recognized by the architects board.
- (D) Complete the requirements for training under an internship program established or adopted by the architects board including, but not limited to, design and construction documents, construction administration and office management, or equivalent experience acceptable to the board;
- (E) Pass an examination as prescribed by the board.

Effective date: June 13, 1990

**4703.071 Architecture Education Assistance Program**

(A) The architects board shall establish and maintain and administer an architecture education assistance program to pay applicant enrollment fees of the internship program required of applicants by section 4703.07 of the Revised Code.

(B) The board shall adopt rules in accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code to establish all of the following:

(1) Applicant eligibility criteria for receipt of internship program enrollment fees, which must include a requirement that applicants be enrolled in an architecture education program at an institution within the state that has been approved by the board and accredited by the national architectural accrediting board, and may include a requirement that the applicant has completed a minimum amount of course work in the program as prescribed by the state board by rule;

(2) Application procedures for payment of internship program enrollment fees;

(3) The maximum amount of internship program enrollment fee that may be provided by the architecture education assistance program to an applicant;

(4) The total amount of internship program enrollment fees that may be disbursed by the architecture education assistance program in any given fiscal year;

(5) The means by which other matters incidental to the operation of the program may be approved, including the means to authorize necessary expenses for the operation of the architecture

(C) The receipt of internship program enrollment fees under this section shall not affect a student's eligibility for any other assistance, or the amount of that assistance.

Effective July 1, 2007

**4703.08 Requirements for applicants licensed in another jurisdiction.**

The architects board shall adopt rules to certify and register an applicant for a certificate of qualification to practice architecture who:

- (A) Is a licensed or registered architect in another state or jurisdiction;
- (B) Holds a current certificate in good standing issued by the national council of architectural registration boards;
- (C) and wishes to be registered in this state.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

**4703.09 Examinations**

All examinations held under section 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code, shall be conducted by the architects board or its authorized representatives at such times and places as may be determined by the regulations established by the board, but not less than one examination for certificate of qualification to practice architecture shall be held in each year.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

**4703.10 Certificate of qualification to practice**

If the applicant passes examinations under section 4703.09 or the Revised Code or in lieu of such examinations is, in the opinion of the architects board, is eligible to register as an architect pursuant to rules adopted under 4703.08 of the Revised Code, and in addition has proven self to be of good moral character, the applicant is eligible to receive from the architects board a certificate of qualification to practice architecture. The certificate shall be signed by the president and secretary of the board, and shall bear the name of the successful applicant, the serial number of the certificate, the seal of the board, and the words, "admitted to practice architecture in the state of Ohio, the ..... day of ....., ....."

If the applicant fails the examination under section 4703.09 of the Revised Code, the board may refuse to issue a certificate of qualification to practice architecture.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

**4703.11 Register of certificates**

The architects board shall keep an official register of all said certificates of qualification to practice architecture issued and of the renewals of the same as provided in sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code, which register shall be properly indexed and shall be open for public inspection and information.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

**4703.12 Term of certificate; seal**

(A) Each original certificate of qualification to practice architecture issued and registered shall authorize the holder to practice architecture as a registered architect throughout this state from the date of issuance until the last day of December of the odd-numbered year next succeeding the date upon which the certificate was issued, unless the certificate has been revoked or suspended for cause as provided in section 4703.15 of the Revised Code. Every holder of such certificate or its renewal shall secure a seal of the design prescribed by the rules of the architects board. All working drawings and specifications prepared by or under the supervision of the holder shall be imprinted with this seal. No person shall seal any document unless the person is the holder of a certificate currently in good standing.

(B) Each certificate of authorization issued under division (L) of section 4703.18 of the Revised Code shall authorize the holder to provide architectural services, through the architect designated

as being in responsible charge of the architectural practice, from the date of issuance until the last day of June next succeeding the date upon which the certificate was issued, unless the certificate has been revoked or suspended for cause as provided in section 4703.15 of the Revised Code or has been suspended pursuant to section 3123.47 of the Revised Code.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

#### **4703.13 Application for renewal**

(A) Each architect who holds a certificate of qualification to practice architecture under sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code and who desires to continue the practice of architecture shall, before or during the month of December of each odd-numbered year, make application, together with the renewal fee provided in section 4703.16 of the Revised Code, for a renewal of the certificate, and demonstrate satisfactory completion of any applicable continuing education requirements adopted by the architects board under section 4703.02 of the Revised Code. The renewal shall be pursuant to the standard renewal procedure of sections 4745.01 to 4745.03 of the Revised Code, except that renewal is required in each odd-numbered year instead of annually. Each certificate shall be renewed for a term of two years, and the renewal shall be recorded in the official register of the board.

(B) Each holder of a certificate of authorization to provide architectural services shall, before or during the month of each June preceding the year the holder desires to continue to provide architectural services, make application, together with the renewal fee provided in section 4703.16 of the Revised Code, for a renewal of the certificate. Each certificate shall be renewed for a term of one year except as provided in section 4703.12 of the Revised Code.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

#### **4703.14 Renewal upon expiration**

Any holder of a certificate of qualification to practice architecture that has expired through failure to be renewed as provided in section 4703.13 of the Revised Code may obtain a renewal of such certificate, at any time within one year from the date of its expiration, upon application to and with the approval of the architects board. The time for renewal of such expired certificate may be extended at the discretion of the board.

A certificate that has lapsed for a period of more than one year may be restored at the discretion of the board upon payment of the required fee.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

#### **4703.15 Denial of renewal, revocation, or suspension of certificate; recertification**

(A) The architects board may by three concurring votes deny renewal of, revoke, or suspend any certificate of qualification to practice architecture, issued or renewed under sections 4703.10, 4703.13, and 4703.14 of the Revised Code, or any certificate of authorization, issued or renewed under sections 4703.13 and 4703.18 of the Revised Code, if proof satisfactory to the board is presented in any of the following cases:

- (1) In case it is shown that the certificate was obtained by fraud;
- (2) In case the holder of the certificate has been found guilty by the board or by a court of justice of any fraud or deceit in the holder's professional practice, or has been convicted of a felony by a court of justice;
- (3) In case the holder has been found guilty by the board of gross negligence, incompetency, or misconduct in the performance of the holder's services as an architect or in the practice of architecture;
- (4) In case the holder of the certificate has been found guilty by the board of signing plans for the construction of a building as a "registered architect" where the holder is not the actual architect of

such and where the holder is without prior written consent of the architect originating the design or other documents used in the plans;

(5) In case the holder of the certificate has been found guilty by the board of aiding and abetting another person or persons not properly registered as required by sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code, in the performance of activities that in any manner or extent constitute the practice of architecture.

At any time after the expiration of six months from the date of the revocation or suspension of a certificate, the individual, firm, partnership, association or corporation may apply for reinstatement of the certificate.

Upon showing that all loss caused by the individual, firm partnership, association, or corporation whose certificate has been revoked or suspended has been fully satisfied and that all conditions imposed by the revocation or suspension decision have been complied with, and upon the payment of all costs incurred by the board as a result of the case at issue, the board, at its discretion and upon evidence that in its opinion would so warrant, may restore the certificate.

(B) In addition to disciplinary action the board may take against a certificate holder under division (A) of this section or section 4703.151 of the Revised Code, the board may impose a fine against a certificate holder who obtained a certificate by fraud or who is found guilty of any act specified in divisions (A) (2) to (A) (5) of this section or who violates any rules governing the standards of service, conduct, and practice adopted pursuant to 4703.02 of the Revised Code.

The fine imposed shall be not more than one thousand dollars for each offense but shall not exceed five thousand dollars regardless of the number of offenses the certificate holder has committed between the time the fine is imposed and the time any previous fine was imposed.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

#### **4703.151 Revocation and suspension of license by board**

The architects board may revoke or suspend licenses or reprimand licensees, and may revoke or suspend the certificate of authorization provided for in division (L) of section 4703.18 of the Revised Code, in accordance with the seriousness of the charge, for violation of rules governing the standards of service, conduct, and practice to be followed in the practice of the profession of architecture in the state, as adopted by the board pursuant to Chapter 4703. of the Revised Code.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

#### **4703.16 Schedule of fees; additional increases**

(A) The board of examiners shall establish the application fee for obtaining registration under section 4703.07 and the fee for obtaining registration pursuant to section 4703.08 of the Revised Code.

(B) The fee to restore a certificate of qualification to practice architecture is the renewal fee for the current certification period, plus the renewal for each two-year period in which the certificate was not renewed, plus a penalty the board establishes for each two-year period or part thereof in which the certificate was not renewed, provided that the maximum fee shall not exceed the amount established by the board.

(C) The board shall also establish the following fees:

(1) The fee for an original and duplicate certificate of qualification to practice architecture and the biennial renewal of the certificate;

(2) The fee for a duplicate renewal card;

(3) The fee to restore a certificate of qualification to practice architecture or certificate of authorization revoked under section 4703.15 of the Revised Code or suspended under section 2301.373 of the Revised Code.

(4) The fee for an original and duplicate certificate of authorization issued under division (L) of section 4703.18 of the Revised Code and the annual renewal of the certificate.

(5) The fee to cover costs for checks or other instruments returned to the board by financial institutions due to insufficient funds.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

#### **4703.17 Exemptions**

The following shall be exempted from sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code:

(A) Engaging in architectural work as an employee of a registered architect, provided that the work may not include responsible charge of design or of inspection;

(B) Practice of architecture by any person not a resident of and having no established place of business in this state as a consultant of an architect registered under sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code, provided that such nonresident consultant is qualified for such professional service in his own state or country. "Consultant," as used in this section, does not include a partner of a nonresident architect registered under sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code.

(C) Practice of architecture solely as an officer or as an employee of the United States.

Effective: June 13, 1990

#### **4703.18 Certificate necessary to practice; exceptions; corporations; ownership; designated managers; professional relationships**

(A) No person shall enter upon the practice of architecture or hold himself or herself forth as an architect or registered architect, unless the person has complied with sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code and is the holder of a certificate of qualification to practice architecture issued or renewed and registered under those sections.

(B) Sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code do not prevent persons other than architects from filing applications for building permits or obtaining those permits.

(C) Sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code do not prevent persons other than architects from preparing plans, drawings, specifications, or data, filing applications for building permits, or obtaining those permits for residential buildings, as defined by section 3781.06 of the Revised Code, or buildings erected as industrialized one-, two-, or three-family units or structures within the meaning of the term "industrialized unit" as provided in section 3781.06 of the Revised Code.

(D) Sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code do not prevent persons other than architects from preparing drawings or data, from filing applications for building permits, or from obtaining those permits for any improvement, alteration, repair, painting, decorating, installation of replacement equipment or systems, or other modification of any buildings or structures subject to sections 3781.06 to 3781.18 and 3791.04 of the Revised Code where no plans or specifications are required for approval.

(E) Sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code do not exclude a registered professional engineer from architectural practice that may be incident to the practice of his engineering profession or exclude a registered architect from engineering practice that may be incident to the practice of architecture.

(F) Sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code, do not prevent a firm, partnership, association, limited liability company or corporation of architects registered under those sections from providing architectural services, and do not prevent an individual registered as a landscape architect under sections 4703.30 to 4703.49 of the Revised Code, or as a professional engineer under sections Chapter 4733. of the Revised Code, from being a member or trustee of a firm, partnership, association, limited liability company or corporation of that type, but a member or trustee of that type shall not engage in the practice of architecture or hold himself or herself forth as an architect, contrary to sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code, and shall not practice a profession in which the person is not licensed.

(G) A firm, partnership, association, limited liability company, or corporation may provide architectural services in this state as long as the services are provided only through natural persons registered to provide those services in this state subject to the exemptions in section 4703.17 of the Revised Code and subject otherwise to the requirements of sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code.

*(H) No firm, partnership, association, limited liability company, or corporation, except a corporation shall provide architectural services or hold itself out to the public as providing architectural services or use a name including the word "architect," or any modification or derivation of the word, unless the firm, partnership, association, limited liability company, or corporation files all information required to be filed under this section with the architects board and otherwise complies with all requirements of sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code.*

A nonprofit membership corporation may use a name including the word "architect," or any modification or derivation of the word, without complying with this section.

(I) A corporation may be organized under Chapter 1701 of the Revised Code or a professional association may be organized under Chapter 1785 of the Revised Code or a limited liability company may be formed under chapter 1705. of the Revised Code for the purpose of providing professional engineering, surveying, architectural, or landscape architectural services, or any combination of those services.

A corporation organized under Chapter 1701 of the Revised Code for the purpose of providing those services also may be organized for any other purpose in accordance with that chapter.

(J) No firm, partnership, association, limited liability company, or corporation shall provide or offer to provide architectural services in this state unless more than fifty per cent of the partners, members, or shareholders, more than fifty per cent of the directors in the case of a corporation or professional association, more than fifty per cent of the managers in the case of a limited liability company the management of which is not reserved to its members, and more than fifty per cent of the trustees in the case of an employee stock ownership plan, are professional engineers, surveyors, architects, or landscape architects or a combination of those professions, who are registered in this or any other state, and who own more than fifty percent of the interests of the interests in the firm, partnership, association, limited liability company or corporation; unless the requirements of this division and of section 1785.02 of the Revised Code are satisfied with respect to any professional association organized under Chapter 1785 of the Revised Code; or unless the requirements of this division and of chapter 1705 of the Revised Code are satisfied with respect to a limited liability company formed under that chapter.

*A corporation is exempt from the requirements of division (J) of this section if the corporation was granted a charter prior to August 7, 1943, to engage in providing architectural services or was otherwise lawfully providing architectural services prior to November 15, 1982, in this state.*

(K) Each firm, partnership, association, limited liability company, or corporation through which architectural services are offered or provided in this state shall designate one or more trustees, partners, managers, members, officers, or directors as being in responsible charge of the professional architectural activities and decisions, and those designated persons shall be registered in this state. In the case of a corporation holding a certificate of authorization provided for in division (L) of this section, at least one of the persons so designated shall be a director of the corporation.

Each such firm, partnership, association, limited liability company, or corporation of that type shall annually file with the architects board, the name and address of each trustee, partner, manager, officer, director, member, or shareholder, and such firm, partnership, association, limited liability company or corporation of that type shall annually file with the board the name and address of all persons designated as being in responsible charge of the professional architectural activities and decisions, and any other information the board may require.

If there is a change in any such person in the interval between filings the change shall be filed with the board in the manner and within the time that the board determines.

(L) No corporation organized under Chapter 1701 of Revised Code shall engage in providing architectural services in this state without obtaining a certificate of authorization from the architects board. A corporation desiring a certificate of authorization shall file with the board a copy of its articles of incorporation and a listing on the form that the board directs of the names and addresses of all trustees, officers, directors, and shareholders of the corporation, the names and addresses of any individuals providing professional services on behalf of the corporation who are registered to practice architecture in this or any other state, and any other information the board requires.

If all requirements of sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code are met, the board may issue a certificate of authorization to the corporation.

*Except for a corporation that was granted a charter prior to August 7, 1942, to engage in providing architectural services or that was otherwise lawfully providing architectural services prior to November 15, 1982, no certificate of authorization shall be issued unless persons owning more than fifty per cent of the corporation's shares and more than fifty per cent of the interests in the corporation are professional engineers, surveyors, architects, or landscape architects, or a combination of those professions, who are registered in this state.*

Any corporation that holds a certificate of authorization under this section and otherwise meets the requirements of sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code may be organized for any purposes for which corporations may be organized under Chapter 1701 of the Revised Code, and shall not be limited to the purposes of providing professional engineering, surveying, architectural, or landscape architectural services, or any combination of those professions.

The board, by rules adopted in accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code, may require any firm, partnership, association, or limited liability company not organized under Chapter 1701. of the Revised Code that provides architectural services to obtain a certificate of authorization.

If the board so requires, no firm, partnership, association or limited liability company shall engage in providing architectural services without obtaining the certificate and complying with the rules.

(M) This section does not modify any law applicable to the relationship between a person furnishing professional service and a person receiving that service, including liability arising out of that service.

(N) Nothing in this section shall restrict or limit in any manner the authority or duty of the architects board with respect to natural persons providing professional services, or any law or rule pertaining to standards of professional conduct.

*Effective date: September 10, 2010*

#### **4703.181 Injunction or restraining order**

The architects board may apply to a court of competent jurisdiction for relief by injunction or restraining order to enjoin or restrain a person, firm, corporation, partnership, or any other group or combination of persons from the commission of any act which is prohibited by sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code, or by rules governing the standards of service, conduct, and practice to be followed in

the practice of the profession of architecture in the state, as adopted by the board under Chapter 4703 of the Revised Code.

The remedy provided by this section shall be in addition to any other remedy provided by law.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

#### **4703.182 Design-build**

(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, any person who performs labor or who provides services pursuant to a construction contract may offer or provide architectural services in connection with the person's own labor or services if all of the following apply:

(1) The architectural services are provided and performed by an architect registered under this chapter or by a firm holding a certificate of authorization granted pursuant to this chapter through either direct employment or independent contract with the person contracting with the owner and offering the services.

(2) The architectural services are offered by the person who intends to perform the actual construction of an improvement to real property as part of a design-build contract.

(3) The contractor, the architect registered under this chapter, or the firm holding a certificate of authorization granted pursuant to this chapter meets the requirements of section 153.70 of the Revised Code when design-build services are provided to a public authority as defined in section 153.65 of the Revised Code.

(B) Except as otherwise provided in this section, no person shall offer or engage in the practice of architecture without a certificate of authorization for any construction contract that is to be constructed by another person, or hold himself or herself out to the public as engaging in the practice of architecture or as providing architectural services without a certificate of authorization.

(C) As used in this section:

(1) "Construction contract" means any oral or written agreement that involves any activity in connection with the erection, alteration, repair, replacement, renovation, installation, or demolition of any building, structure, highway, or bridge.

(2) "Design-build" means a project delivery system for improvements to real property by which a person is solely responsible contractually as a contractor to an owner for both the design and construction of the improvement, which design and construction may include a performance-based specification established by the owner rather than a specific design as an improvement goal. As used in this division, "contractor" has the same meaning as in section 4113.61 of the Revised Code.

Effective date: November 24, 1995

#### **4703.19 Legal advisor; citizen filing affidavit on violation**

The attorney general is hereby designated as the legal advisor of the architects board.

Any person having knowledge of facts leading to the belief that a violation of division (A) of section 4703.18 of the Revised Code has occurred, may file an affidavit stating such facts with the prosecuting attorney of the county in which such alleged violation occurred, for the purpose of having a complaint filed by such prosecuting attorney.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

#### **4703.50 Disposition of receipts; testing fee fund**

All receipts of the architects board and state board of landscape architect examiners shall be deposited in the state treasury to the credit of the occupational licensing and regulatory fund. All expendi-

tures of the boards shall be paid pursuant to vouchers approved by the secretary or executive secretary of the architects board, or both, as authorized by the board.

Effective date: September 29, 1997

**4703.51 Authority to establish greater fees**

The architects board, subject to the approval of the controlling board and except for fees required to be established by the board at amounts "adequate" to cover designated expenses, may establish fees in excess of the amounts provided in sections 4703.01 to 4703.19 of the Revised Code, provided that such fees do not exceed the amounts specified by these sections by more than fifty per cent.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

**4703.52 Certificate holders in default on child support orders**

On receipt of a notice pursuant to section 3123.41 to 3123.50 of the Revised Code, the Architects board and the Board of Landscape Architect Examiners shall comply with that section with respect to a certificate issued pursuant to this chapter.

Effective date: June 20, 2008

**4703.99 Penalties**

(A) Whoever violates division (A) of section 4703.18 of the Revised Code is guilty of a misdemeanor of the third degree; for each subsequent offense such person is guilty of a misdemeanor of the first degree.

(B) Whoever violates sections 4703.30 to 4703.49 of the Revised Code shall be fined not less than fifty, nor more than two hundred dollars for the first offense; for each subsequent offense such person shall be fined not less than two hundred nor more than five hundred dollars.

Effective date: July 17, 1978